

DURATION: 1 ½ HOURS

DATE: 15th August 2015 TIME: 10.00 a.m. – 11.30 a.m.

Total No. of Questions: 02

Answer ONE (01) question only.

Candidates will be penalized for illegible handwriting.

- 01. a) War crimes can be classified into two groups:
 - i. War crimes committed in International armed conflicts.
 - ii. War crimes committed in internal (non-international) armed conflicts

Explain

- b) 'Not all crimes committed during an armed conflict constitute war crimes.

 There must be a link between the criminal conduct and the armed conflict'
 - Comment on this statement with reference to case decisions in the International Criminal Tribunals.
- 02. a) In your opinion, what are the merits and flaws of the Genocide Convention 1948?
 - b) How do you identify genocidal intent? In Akayesu, the ICTR Trial Chamber held that intent 'is a mental factor which is difficult, even impossible to determine' (Akayesu, TC, P 523)

Copyrights reserved