## THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA FACULTY OF ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY DIPLOMA IN TECHNOLOGY – LEVEL 3 FINAL EXAMINATION 2007/2008 MEX3233 -WORHSHOP TECHNOLOGY





DATE

23<sup>rd</sup> MAY 2008.

TIME

1445-1700HRS.

DURATION

TWO HOURS AND FIFTEEN MINUTES.

## PART B

- 01) a) Name the two basic types of cast iron.
  - b) What is grey cast iron?
  - c) What is the advantage of using grey cast iron for heavy structural member of a machine?
- 02) a) Explain how "tensile test" is carried out.
  - b) Draw a typical load elongation curve for a ductile material and mark the important points on the curve
  - c) What are the properties, which could be determined from the tensile test?
- 03) a) What are the different processes available for manufacturing of steel?
  - b) Explain the process of steel making in an electric arc furnace with the help of a sketch.
  - c) What is the purpose of refining molten metal?
- 04) a) What is a "Phase Diagram"?
  - b) Sketch a simplified form of Iron-Carbon equilibrium diagram and mark the important points and areas.
  - c) What is the difference between eutectic and eutectoid points? Mark them on the diagram.
- a) Explain briefly the following mechanical properties of Engineering Materials
  - (i). Malleability
  - (ii). Ductility
  - (iii). Plasticity
  - b) What is structural steel?
  - c) Name the fabrication processes used to process structural steel and explain them briefly.

- 06) a) Explain the Submerged Arc Welding process.
  - b) What are the advantages of Submerged Arc welding?
  - c) Name the destructive test methods carried out on weld for checking the quality of weld.
- 07) a) What are the special casting techniques.
  - b) List out the advantages of special casting techniques over sand casting.
  - c) Name the materials used for permanent moulds.
- 08) a) Explain what is gas cutting.
  - b) What are the differences between the oxy acetylene-cutting torch and oxy acetylene-welding torch?
  - c) What is flame machining?
- 09) a) What are the materials used for cutting tools?.
  - b) Draw a sketch of a lathe tool and identify the major cutting tool angles.
  - c) What factors are taken in to account in deciding the value of cutting tool angles.

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