



The Open University of Sri Lanka Faculty of Engineering Technology Industrial Studies Program

Final Examination-2007

## **AEX3230 Crop Production and Farming Systems**

Date

: 25-04-2008

Time

: 0930-1230 hours

SECTION II: Answer any four (04) questions

(1) (a) What are root and tuber crops?

(b) Evaluate their usefulness in the food crop sector of Sri Lanka.

(2) Briefly explain the importance of following practices for the successful crop growth and their yield.

(a) Land preparation

(b) Use of newly improved varieties/hybrids

(c) Agronomic practices

(3) (a) Comment on deforestation and its effect on soil, environment and erosion.

(b) Distinguish the advantages of no-till farming over conventional tillage farming.

(4) (a) Write a short essay on Avenue or alley cropping.

(b) Outline briefly the fodder trees available in Sri Lanka and their uses.

(5) (a) Categorize the various vegetable types grown in Sri Lanka.

(b) Briefly discuss the problems faced by the vegetable farmers in Sri Lanka and suggest appropriate remedial measures to overcome them.

(6) Write short notes on any three (03) of the following.

(a) Stable farming systems

(b) Factors affecting bulb formation in onion.

(c) Land Equivalent Ratio (LER)

(d) Advantages of intercropping