

The Open University of Sri Lanka Faculty of Engineering Technology Degree in Industrial Studies (Agriculture)

Final Examination - 2012/2013

## **AEI5241 Agricultural Biotechnology**

Date

: 19 - 08 - 2013

Time

: 1400 - 1700 hours

Duration : Three (03) hours

## **SECTION II**

- 1. (i) Discuss the present situation of Agricultural Biotechnology industry in Sri Lanka.
  - (ii) Critically evaluate the constrains and trends of developing Agricultural Biotechnology in Sri Lanka.
- 2. (i) Write the importance of following.
  - a. Genetic transfer and gene cloning
  - b. DNA libraries
  - c. Role of restriction enzymes
- 3. (i) Explain the steps of Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR).
  - (ii) Discuss the importance of PCR based molecular markers.
- 4. (i) Explain the use of fermentation technology in Biotechnology industry.
  - (ii) Discuss the following
    - a. Requirements of bioreactors
    - b. Selection of micro organisms for fermentation
- 5. (i) Explain the applications of Biotechnology in following food industries giving two (02) examples for each category.
  - a. Dairy Products
  - b. Food supplements
  - (ii) Explain the importance of "single cell proteins" as a food supplement.
- 6. Explain a micro propagation cycle for Anthurium to produce plantlets in industrial scale.