## THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES BA DEGREE PROGRAMME IN SOCIAL SCIENCES FINAL EXAMINATION - LEVEL 4 (SEMESTER I) 2023/2024 DSU4621 – PARTICIPATORY COMMUNICATION FOR DEVELOPMENT



**DURATION: THREE HOURS (03 HOURS)** 

Date: 02<sup>nd</sup> December 2023 Time: 1.30pm to 4.30pm

## **Instructions:**

- > Answer any five (05) questions only.
- Each answer carries 20 marks.
- 1. Dominant ideas rooted in Modernization Theory are of special significance to countries like Sri Lanka. Explain the nature of challenges encountered.
- 2. From a cultural ecology perspective, what are the problems that arise when adhering to economic deterministic development models?
- 3. Discuss how mass media can be effectively used in introducing a new development product or concept to society. Analyse with reference to a suitable example.
- 4. Formulating a balanced communication policy can be challenging in a country with major disparities in socio-economic, political, and cultural development. Discuss.
- 5. Explain at least three strengths as well as three limitations in using mass media extensively for rural agricultural development in Sri Lanka?
- 6. Discuss how effectively mass media can be used in improving the education system in developing countries.
- 7. Discuss with a development campaign of your choice, how social marketing can be used in achieving a desired outcome.
- 8. Using appropriate examples, explain the advantages and disadvantages of people's participation in development.

- 9. Write short notes on four (04) of the following.
  - a) Inoculation Theory
  - b) Para-social Interaction
  - c) Participatory Appraisal
  - d) NGOs and Development
  - e) Gender analysis in development

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