The Open University of Sri Lanka
B.Sc/ B.Ed Degree Programme.

Applied Mathematics – Level 05

ADU5308 – Graph Theory

CAT 2 – No Book Test - 2023/2024



**DURATION: ONE HOUR** 

Date: 02.02.2024 Time: 10.30 a.m. – 11.30 a.m.

## ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

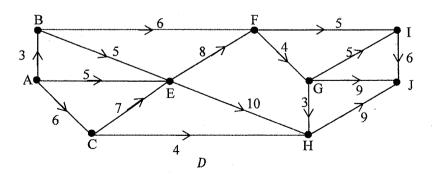
1.

- a) Define a *Self-dual graph* and provide an illustrative example to demonstrate the concept. [20 marks]
- b) Prove that the Peterson graph is non-planar using Kuratowski's Theorem. [15 marks]
- c) Is  $K_{1,3}$  a Line graph? Justify your answer.

[15 marks]

2.

a) Let D be a digraph which represents a construction of a complete apartment, where A and J respectively represent the beginning and the completion of the construction.



Using the critical path problem technique, find the minimum time required to build the apartment completely. [25 marks]

b) Suppose there are five students; Harry, Dana, Luis, Joe, and Nancy in a class, and they are taking some Mathematics courses M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>2</sub>, M<sub>3</sub>, M<sub>4</sub>, M<sub>5</sub>, and M<sub>6</sub>. It is given that, Harry is taking M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>2</sub>, M<sub>5</sub>, and M<sub>6</sub>; Dana is taking M<sub>3</sub>, M<sub>4</sub>, M<sub>5</sub>, and M<sub>6</sub>; Luis is taking M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>5</sub> and M<sub>6</sub>; Joe is taking M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>3</sub>, and M<sub>5</sub>; and Nancy is taking M<sub>2</sub>, M<sub>4</sub>, and M<sub>6</sub>. The examiners wish to schedule a final examination for each course in such a way that no student has the conflict of two finals scheduled for the same time period. What is the minimum number of time periods required? Construct the graph and solve the problem. [25 marks]